THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. II. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1869. NO. 52.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

SAUNDERS & GROVER.

WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,
Editors and Proprietors.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, (ten lines or less), first insertion, $2; each subsequent insertion, $1. A liberal discount made to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) Notices, in local or news department, double the above rates.

All Legal and transient advertisements must be paid for in advance. This rule will not be deviated from under any circumstances.

AGENTS:

L. P. FISHER, 20 and 21 New Merchant's Exchange, is our authorized agent in San Francisco. For Eastern Advertising, Mr. Fisher is represented by S. M. Pettengill & Co., of New York and Boston.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, New York, sole agents for the DEMOCRAT in the Eastern States.

THOS. BOYCE, corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our duly authorized agent.

E. K. PHIPPS is the authorized agent for the DEMOCRAT in Sacramento.

State Official Directory.

Senators.....Eugene Casserly, Cornelius Cole.
Supreme Court Justices—Lorenzo Sawyer, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sill.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessors—District No. 1.....J. Renchler.
" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
" " No. 4.....Robert Tyrril.
Supervisors—1st District.....L. B. Ruggles.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " .....Ed. Roberts.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. S. MILLER, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. D. SCHINDLER, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. C. S. FROST, W.M.
O. B. WESCOT, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. H. J. PLOMTEAUX, W.C.T.
H. W. FISKE, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
N. WYCKOFF, N.G.
H. J. PLOMTEAUX, R.S.

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.

I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much service as any made in California or any other part of the world.

I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand **Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,** finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
s18-tf Main street, Woodland.

DR. THOS. M. STUART,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
o2] COTTONWOOD, YOLO CO. [3m

DR. J. G. BRYANT,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
DAVISVILLE, YOLO COUNTY.
Office at E. J. Haight's Drug-store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. au14

JAMES JOHNSON. H. G. BURNETT.
JOHNSON & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Second story in Bank Building,
o31] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

J. W. ARMSTRONG. JNO. K. ALEXANDER.
ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, 58 J street, (up stairs,)
au15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.
JONES & CAREY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mar6

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. s5

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

DR. A. STRONG,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Can be found at the Woodland House, or at his residence, in Woodland, when not professionally absent. n28

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. n28

DR. D. RAY,
Office, Main street, east corner of Ray's Block. Residence immediately south. d21

W. C. WALLACE. WM. WIRT PENDEGAST.
WALLACE & PENDEGAST,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. n23

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters,
Main street, Woodland. n23

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.
se25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. s12-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
Real Estate Agent,
Searcher of Records and Negotiator of Loans.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed on short notice.
☞ Office in Fleishman & Kaufman's block, Main street, Woodland. n6-3m

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.

Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term.....$32 50
Academic, per term.....22 50
Primary, per term.....13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term.....2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month.....8 00
French and German, each, per term.....10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month.....8 00
Oil Painting, per month.....8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month.....6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month 6 00
Spencerian Penmanship.....
Telegraphing.....
Phonography.....

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
oc16-tf J. M. MARTIN, President.

GOOD CHANCE
For Speculation.

The Butcher Shop and Business known as the
WOODLAND MARKET,
Located at Woodland, Yolo county.
IS OFFERED FOR SALE,

Together with all the appliances pertaining thereto, consisting of Dwelling House attached, large brick smoke-house, good barn (42x40 ft.), slaughter house with good conveniences, and one acre and a half of ground, good barn and corrals, with 88 shade trees.

ALSO,

A GOOD RANCH, lying 2½ miles east from Woodland, consisting of 160 acres, about 100 acres of which is fine farming land, with stock water the whole year; enclosed with good board fence; new barn, 70x34 feet, filled with new feed.

ALSO,

A FINE NEW DWELLING HOUSE, 54x32 feet, containing 9 rooms; also lot attached, 83x76, well fenced and containing the choicest shrubbery in the village; desirable location for a family.

ALSO,

TWO ROOMS under Masonic Hall, 21x28, and 23x28 feet, with large cellar underneath, with lot 100 feet deep.

ALSO,

SMALL DWELLING HOUSE 20x26 feet, with lot 45 feet front by 104 feet deep.

ALSO,

ANOTHER SMALL DWELLING HOUSE, 14 feet front by 26 feet deep, with lot 45 feet front by 126 feet deep.

ALSO,

ONE LOT, 46x109; also, one corner lot, 53x100; also, two lots 60x144.

ALSO,

THREE NO. 1 SPRING WAGONS, three sets double harness, cart and cart harness, buggies with pole and shafts, single and double harness, 14 No. 1 work horses, household and kitchen furniture, together with numerous other articles too tedious to mention.

The above property is offered at private sale till November 20th, 1869, and if not disposed of by that date will be sold to the highest bidder.

TERMS: On real estate, half cash, with note and mortgage on premises for the balance. On personal property, a credit of six and twelve months will be given, with note and approved security.

The title to all of the above property is guaranteed.

The only reason for selling is that I desire to retire from active business pursuits.
oc16tf JAS. ASBERRY, Woodland Market.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,
Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!
o10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Feed and Livery Stable.
Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.
D. C. HUBBARD,
THOS. GLASSCOCK,
Proprietors.
oc24-tf

P. F. DUNNE,
FASHIONABLE
BOOT MAKER,
Main street, Woodland, opposite College Grounds.

Latest Styles and Best Workmanship. Satisfaction guaranteed. se25tf

FRANKLIN PIERCE.

Him no more shall malice wrong,
Hate nor envy's shafts come nigh him,
Sorrow, that he bore so long,
Nevermore its pangs shall try him.
He's at rest now with the blest
God, who called him—He knows best.

We have marked the course he ran,
Seen him scale the heights of honor;
All that truth and virtue can
Give the State, he lavished on her,
Be the sure return that came
Duty followed, praise, or blame.

Time, change what it will, shall ne'er
Change or chill the love we bore him
When he walked among us here,
And our hearts went out before him,
Whilst there fell the magic spell
O'er them, none could weave so well.

Sleeps he now where he would sleep,
Life's eventful story ended,
Near that grave whose shadows keep
Her whose life his own so tended,
And whereby the dear ones lie,
Snatched from childhood's morning sky.

Hallowed be his peaceful rest
Till the holy angels wake him!
With his life our lives he blessed,
With our tears the grave doth take him.
Hark, the bell! its closing knell;
Heart of love, farewell, farewell!

R. S. SPOFFORD, JR.

Proceedings of the Yolo County Teachers' Institute.

Pursuant to published notice, the teachers of Yolo county assembled at the Court-House in Woodland, on Thursday, November 4th, at 10 o'clock A. M. Superintendent Darby called the house to order and announced that the exercises of the Institute would be opened with prayer by Prof. J. M. Martin, of Hesperian College. The Institute then proceeded to business, electing W. F. Dickinson, Secretary, and Miss H. E. Wright Assistant Secretary. On Music: Prof. Wm. Wallé, Miss Hattie Lowe, Miss H. E. Wright, Miss Lucy Nelson, Mrs. C. L. Cross, A. H. Pratt and Prof. J. L. Simpson. On Resolutions: C. G. Kenyon, W. W. Stone, E. B. Banks, D. F. Seeley, Prof. G. N. Freman, and Mrs. F. M. Pettingal. On Introduction: A. H. Pratt, J. W. Kalbaugh and J. Coats. The Chair postponed appointing a committee on Criticism until the afternoon session. The Institute having completed its organization, adjourned to 2 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment, Supt. Darby in the chair. Minutes of preceding session read and adopted. The Chair appointed the following Committee on Criticism: C. G. Kenyon, J. W. Kalbaugh, Miss Mary K. Flournoy and Mrs. F. M. Pettingal. The Superintendent introduced Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald, who accepted the chair but declined making any extended remarks until evening. The programme being taken up in regular order, the first exercises were in Arithmetic, by C. G. Kenyon, who gave evidence of a thorough acquaintance with the subject. An interesting and profitable discussion ensued among the members as to the most successful way of imparting a knowledge of it to children. The State Superintendent made a few remarks upon the Metrical System, expressing the opinion that it was destined, at an early day, to supercede all other methods of computation, and advising all the teachers to be ready for the change. The best method of teaching Geography next engaged the attention of the Institute. The class exercises were conducted by W. H. Edwards, with marked ability, while the members seemed to feel a lively interest in the subject. After some discussion the programme was so altered as to have the Lecture of W. W. Stone and the Essay of D. F. Seeley delivered on Friday morning. The Institute then adjourned until 7 P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment; Supt. Darby in the chair. After a discourse of sweet music by the class, the Chair introduced Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald, who proceeded to deliver an able and entertaining address on Education; at the conclusion he was voted the unanimous thanks of his audience. After W. W. Stone had "brought down the house" with his Humorous Poem, the Institute adjourned until 9 o'clock A. M. Friday.

FRIDAY—MORNING SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment; Supt. Darby being detained by official business, Prof. Martin was called to the chair. Minutes of preceding session read and adopted. Report of Committee on Resolutions received and Committee discharged. D. F. Seeley gave notice of the withdrawal of his name from to-day's programme. W. W. Stone delivered an able Lecture on "Man, his Mental and Moral Culture," which was well received. W. F. Dickinson read an Essay on Grammar, after which Prof. Kalbaugh gave class exercises in Phonography, much to the interest of all present. After passing a vote of thanks to W. W. Stone for his morning Lecture, the Institute adjourned until 2 o'clock P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment; Supt. Darby in the chair. Music by the Committee. Minutes of preceding session read and adopted; after which the Critics made their reports. On motion, Miss Annie Gaddis was invited to read an Essay, which she was prevented from doing by severe indisposition. The subject of Grammar was then discussed by F. E. Baker, followed by remarks from Messrs. Seeley, Simpson, Stone, Kenyon, Freman, Coats, Edwards and the Chair. On motion the Chair appointed the Secretary read the Essay of Miss Annie Gaddis; at the conclusion of which reading, the author was tendered the thanks of the Institute. Prof. Freman demonstated his method of teaching Intellectual Arithmetic, in a plain and comprehensible manner. On motion the Chair appointed the following on the Committee of Arrangements for the Social Reunion: Messrs. Kenyon, Stone, Edwards, Miss Wright and Miss Flournoy. Report of Critics received. In order to attend the exercises of the Hesperian Literary Society, the Institute adjourned until 9 o'clock A. M., Saturday.

SATURDAY—MORNING SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment; Supt. Darby in the chair. Roll called and minutes of preceding session adopted. The Critics made an able report, censuring what was wrong in the action of the different members. The class exercises in Algebra, conducted by A. H. Pratt, were of a thorough character, reflecting credit upon that gentleman. Profs. Martin and Simpson made some remarks containing information on the subject highly useful to teachers. In consequence of not being able to obtain suitable books on the subject, the exercises in Elocution by Prof. Martin were at his request omitted. The method of teaching Spelling, by writing, was discussed by Messrs. Seeley, Martin and Kalbaugh, with remarks from the Chair. Adjourned to 2 P. M.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON SESSION.

Institute met pursuant to adjournment. Supt. Darby in the chair. The roll was called and minutes of preceding session read and adopted. The subject of Text Books was then taken up and discussed by Messrs. Ball, Baker, Pratt, Stone, Kenyon and Dickinson. Rev. W. C. Damon was introduced by the Chair and made a few remarks, regretting his inability to fulfill his part on the programme. The subject of Resolutions was taken up, and after a spirited discussion participated in by nearly all the gentlemen present, the following were adopted:

Resolved, That as the welfare of a people depends upon the intelligence of the masses, it is the duty of all good citizens, and especially of teachers, to endeavor to induce all parents to give their children the full benefit of the Common Schools.

Resolved, That a frequent change of teachers is detrimental to the cause of education.

Resolved, That as the teacher is the standard by which the character of the pupil is formed, his conduct should be such as would be a fitting model.

Resolved, That section 78 of the Revised School Law should be so amended as to make it optional with the trustees of each district either to appropriate the said ten per cent. of the State school fund to the purchase of a district library, or otherwise, as they may deem most to the interest of their respective districts.

Resolved, That section 101 of the Revised School Law be so amended as to empower the school trustees to levy rate-bills at such times as they may deem to be to the best interests of the schools.

Resolved, That the interest of the schools would be greatly benefitted by the substitution of Monteith's series of Geographies for all others of this branch in our list of text books.

Resolved, That the Revised School Law be so amended as to make it optional with the County Superintendent whether or not the examination of teachers for procuring certificates shall be held during the sessions of the Institute.

Resolved, That after a careful examination of the merits of Quackenbos' Grammar, we find it inadequate to meet the pecular wants of youthful minds, and earnestly petition the State Board to drop said work from the list of text books to be used in our public schools.

Resolved, That we deem Brown's Grammar the most suitable for substitution.

Resolved, That as the teacher should instruct both by precept and example, the use of tobacco should be abolished from the school-room.

Resolved, That in the opinion of this Institute the Bible should be adopted as the text book on morality, in our common schools.

Resolved, That the thanks of the teachers are due and are hereby tendered to Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald for the able address delivered by him before this Institute.

Resolved, That the thanks of the teachers are hereby tendered the officers and students of Hesperian College for the courtesy extended during the sessions of this Institute.

Resolved, That we return our thanks to the Committee on Music for their able performances during the sessions of this Institute.

The business of the Institute having been finished, Supt. Darby rose and delivered an appropriate address. [Published in last week's DEMOCRAT.]

On motion it was delared that the thanks of this Institute are hereby tendered to Supt. Darby for the faithful and efficient manner in which he has presided over this Institute.

The Institute then adjourned *sine die*. A Social Reunion was held in the evening.

W. F. DICKINSON, Sec'y.

BOSTON, the capital and commercial emporium of the State in which George Peabody was born, ordered the bells to be tolled for half an hour and the flags to be put at half mast; and Baltimore, the city where he commenced his business career, decided to close its public offices and toll the bells on the day when Mr. Peabody's funeral ceremonies were conducted in London.

"HANDS wanted on bosoms," is a sign on Broadway, N. Y., in front of a shirt factory. They should have added, no gentlemen need apply.

A Wonderful Story.

It is said that in the tombs of the Necropolis of ancient Egypt two kinds of mummies have been found. One is incomplete—that is to say, all organs necessary to life have been separated from them; the other, on the contrary, is quite complete. Having observed this, a Swedish chemist, Dr. Grusselbach, who has the reputation of being both great and learned, Professor at the University of Upsal, has come to the conclusion that the Egyptian mummies are not all, as has been said and believed for some thousands of years, bodies embalmed by any process of preservation whatever; but that they are the bodies of individuals whose life has been momentarily suspended, with the intention of restoring them at some future time, only the secret of preservation has been lost. Professor Grusselbach adduces many proofs in support of his idea; among others his experiments during the last ten years, which he says have always proved successful. He took a snake and treated it so as to benumb it as though it had been carved in marble, and it was so brittle that, had he allowed it to fall, it would have broken into a thousand fragments. In this state he kept it for one or several years, and then restored it to life by sprinkling it with a stimulating fluid, the composition of which is his secret. For fifteen years the snake has been undergoing an existence composed of successive deaths and resurrections, apparently without sustaining any harm. The Professor is reported to have sent a petition to his Government, requesting that a criminal who has been condemned to death may be given to him to treat in the same manner as the snake, promising to restore him to life in two years! It is understood that the man who undergoes this experiment is to be pardoned. Whether the Swedish Government has accepted or rejected the learned chemist's proposal is not known.

A Great Salt Mine.

The San José *Patriot* thus describes the Humboldt salt mine, about eighty miles northwest of Austin and not far from the railroad line:

The surface of this salt plain looks exactly like that of a lake frozen over. The salt is hard and smooth as ice. Were it not for fine particles which are condensed from vapors arising from beneath, and which cover the crystaline salt to the depth of perhaps one-eighth of an inch, it would make an excellent skating rink at all times of the year, except during the very infrequent occasions when covered with water. This magnificent expanse of crystalized salt is no less than twenty miles in length and twelve in width, without a break or flaw or one particle of soil for the greater portion of that extent. The stratum of solid salt—we had almost said ice—which it continually suggests to our mind, is about six or seven inches thick, under which comes a layer of sticky, singular looking mud about two feet thick, and under this again another stratum of solid salt as hard as quartz and transparent as glass, of unknown thickness to us. When we visited the mine about four years ago, we found a hole which had been sunk about six feet into its lower layer of salt, near the edge of the deposit, without going through it. In Summer this salt plain, glittering and scintillating in the light of an almost tropical sun, presents a most brilliant appearance. The frosty covering of the solid salt is as white as driven snow, while that portion when exposed reflects dazzling prismatic colors. Of course there is salt enough in this immense deposit to supply the world for untold ages. It is remarkably pure, being 95 per cent. salt and five per cent. soda—purer than that we use for our tables.

TEN YEARS AGO.—About ten years ago, says the *Reporter*, Daniel E. Sickles committed a cowardly murder in the streets of Washington; now he represents the United States at the Court of Spain. Less than ten years ago Governor Joe Brown, of Georgia, was the leader of the secession movement, and afterward originator, builder and manager of the Andersonville prison-pen, in which so many thousands of Union soldiers perished; now Brown is the leader of the Radical party in Georgia. Considerably less than ten years ago General Longstreet was at the head of an army dealing death and destruction to our Union soldiers; now he is the appointee of Grant to a lucrative position in New Orleans. Ten years ago Ben Butler, at the Charleston Convention, voted fifty-three times for Jeff. Davis as a candidate for President, and at that time was a poor man; now he is the head and front, the very quintescence of Radicalism, and worth his million dollars. Ten years ago U. S. Grant was a penniless pensioner on the bounty of the Dent family; now he is President of the United States, and the entire Dent family are pensioners on the "Government."

A "COLORED" PICTURE.—The New London (Mo.) *Record* gives the following picture of a dusky wedding at the capital of the nation: Social life in Washington is of more interest now than ever. It was always spicy; it now deeply colored as well as highly seasoned. It is a Sunday paper in fact—a pious emanation of a Sabbath morning—which informs us of the nuptials of Thomas S. Boston, *Esquire*, Assistant Cashier of the National (colored) Savings Bank, and Miss Anne M. Wilson, (colored) only daughter of Wm. J. Wilson, Cashier of that colored institution, and which further informs us that one of the "most select audiences" ever assembled in the Federal metropolis met upon this occasion to witness the imposing ceremonies. Major General Howard was present; ex-President Roberts, of Liberia, was there; Langstan, from Oberlin, added his odor to the prevailing fragrance; and altogether it was a sweet-scented affair, worthy of note in the *Court Journal*, and ever afterwards to be remembertd as an Ethiopian entertainment of the most *recherche* order. To this complexion has it come at last!

A CITIZEN of Montereau, France, caught, the other day, a fish of almost priceless value, for in opening it, it was found to contain a magnificent breastpin, ornamented with thirty precious stones—diamonds, rubies, sapphires, and emeralds of extraordinary beauty. The breastpin is valued by Paris jewelers at the fabulous sum of 1,500,000 francs.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : NOVEMBER 20, 1869.

CHESTNUT TREES.—Five thousand Japanese chestnut trees arrived by the last China steamer.

THE "SPECTATOR," of San Francisco, the organ of the M. E. Church South, has closed its fourth volume.

PROVIDENT.—Henry C. McCreary, who did at Sacramento on the 10th instant, had a life policy for $50,000.

RESIGNED.—Miss Mary Falls, Postmistress at Vallejo, has resigned, and E. J. Wilson has been appointed Postmaster.

DO NOT AGREE.—There is a conflict of authority between Gen. Sherman and Belknap, the new Secretary of War.

FISHY.—Over a million codfish have been brought from the Ochotsk fisheries by the San Francisco fleet the present season.

NEW RAILROAD.—On the morning of the 16th, at Suisun, ground was broken on the Suisun, Berryessa and Clear Lake railroad.

SANTA BARBARA.—The *Press* crows over a "monster hog," killed by Mr. Adams, of Santa Barbara, which weighed 500 pounds.

PROPER RESPECT.—The English Government has ordered a special man-of-war to convey the remains of the late George Peabody to this country.

AN IDEA FOR LEGISLATORS.—It has been suggested that by prohibiting the exportation of Chinamen's bones Chinese immigration to this country would cease.

WYOMING RIGHT.—At the late election in Wyoming Territory the Democrats carried every county and elected every member of both branches of the Legislature.

MINNESOTA.—The election was so close in this heretofore strongly Radical State that it is as yet undecided whether a Democratic or a Republican Governor is elected.

RETRENCHMENT.—The Chicago *Times* says that the expenses of the Congressional Committee of Ways and Means, for the summer excursion to California, amounted to $60,000.

KILLED.—On Saturday last a shipwright named Abraham Palmer, an employé at the Mare Island Navy Yard was almost instantly killed by the falling of a yard on board the United States steamer Ossipee.

RAPID PRINTING.—The *Bueletin* has a new eight-cylinder Hoe press which will be in operation about the 1st of December. At ordinary speed it will print 14,000 sheets an hour. It cost $35,000 in currency and is the only one of the kind on this coast.

LOW RATES FOR TELEGRAPHING.—The Western Union Telegraph Company will hereafter send messages to any place within twenty-five miles for twenty-five cents, within a hundred miles, fifty cents. For each additional hundred miles twenty-five cents will be added.

CHILD MURDER AND ATTEMPTED SUICIDE.—A man named Johnson went to the house of his former wife in Sacramento a few days ago and murdered his own child, after which he attempted to commit suicide, but failed. At last accounts he was alive, though in a dangerous condition.

TOWN AND STAGE.—A new dramatic paper made its appearance in San Francisco on the 15th instant with the above name. Judging by the appearance and contents of the first number, it will prove a formidable rival to the *Figaro*. We hope so, at least, as it is conducted by honorable men.

EDUCATIONAL REPORT.—We are indebted to H. A. Cobb, President of the San Francisco Board of Education, for a copy of the Sixteenth Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Schools of that city. The report shows the schools of the metropolis to be in a most flourishing condition.

BETTER THAN THAT SOON.—The Oakland *Transcript* exclaims: "Eight hours to Marysville; five days to New York!' etc. In a few days more, if the weather holds fine, the connection between Vallejo and Marysville, through Woodland, will be completed. Then you can drop off a couple of hours more, and go through to Marysville in *six* hours.

ASSISTANT CLERK.—Joshua Moffit, Esq., of Yreka, will be a candidate for Assistant Clerk of the Assembly at the ensuing session of the Legislature. He is a good Democrat—has worked nobly with his pen and on the stump for the party, and for his untiring zeal in its behalf has received the unqualified endorsement of his section. He is just the man for the Assistant Clerkship.

ANOTHER GUN.—A dispatch from Springfield, Illinois, to a Chicago Republican paper, says: "After a careful estimate to-day, it is conceded that the Democrats will have a majority in the Constitutional Convention. One by one the Radical States are becoming nauseated with "Republicanism" and turning to the Democratic fold, where alone they can find relief from the misgovernment and usurpations of the minority party now in power in most of the States.

THE WAY THE MONEY GOES.—According to the Prescott (Arizona) *Miner*, the contract for furnishing the Government, at Camp Date Creek, with forty tons of corn fodder, was awarded to Wm. Gibson, at $40 per ton, gold. In the market report of the same paper "corn fodder" is quoted at $20 per ton, gold. Hence Gibson gets $400 more than the same forty tons could be purchased for on the spot. That's the way the money goes, and tax-payers foot the bills.

THE NEXT LEGISLATURE.

Our San Francisco correspondent, whose letter will be found in another column, gives some of the gossip current there in regard to the coming Legislature, which is not very encouraging to those who are hoping for a short and a pure session. We trust these predictions are not well founded; but it is certain that many temptations will be thrown in the way of members, and it behooves all who wish to secure a good record to be sure and start right, while it is the duty of all, and especially of the public press, to watch with more than ordinary care the character and the course of legislation.

A great deal of work will come before the body which will meet for the first time in the new capital. First and foremost will be the rejection of the Fifteenth Constitutional Amendment—the recording of the emphatic decision rendered by the people in September. With this the strictly political business of the session ends, and though in the election of a Harbor Commissioner and the filling of a few other offices, political questions will be to some extent involved, the important business of the session will be of a character which has no concern with politics. Nevertheless, the course of the incoming Legislature upon non-political matters will have a most important effect upon the future of parties in this State. The Democratic party has an overpowering majority in both branches, and has, moreover, possession of the Executive Department. It cannot shirk responsibility for the legislation of this winter. If that Legislature is good, the party will receive the credit for it; if it is bad and corrupt, the party must bear the odium. We shall perhaps see during the session even more striking exemplifications of the power of the immense corporations that have recently grown up in our State, than has yet been given us. We do not know that the great Railroad Company wants anything unless it be a few more slices of tide land and some Act that will help it to crush the California Pacific. But that it has immense wealth, and the disposition to use its wealth to acquire further power, we do know. But we would warn the members in advance that though the great corporations have the money the people have the votes, and that any man who desires further advancement at popular elections had better have the votes on his side, for out of the large cities votes are not to any great extent a purchasable commodity.

For our part we intend to watch the coming session with a good deal of attention, and shall not hesitate to give praise or blame whenever they are deserved; and we hope the press of the State, and especially the Democratic press, will do the same.

Terrible Railroad Accident.

An awful accident occurred on the Western Pacific Railroad about five miles from Oakland, on Sunday morning last betwwen 8 and 9 o'clock. The regular express train from San Francisco, consisting of five cars, collided with the down train from Haywood's to Alameda, consisting of six cars. Both engines and two cars of each train were smashed up. The trains were at full speed and a dense fog prevailed. Sixteen persons were killed and twenty wounded. Among the killed were J. D. McDonald. Road Master of the California Pacific R. R., and Judge Baldwin of Nevada.

LIST OF THE KILLED—Judge A. W. Baldwin, of the State of Nevada; J. D. McDonald, Road Master of the Cal. P. R. R.; Max. E. Herman, of Mission San Jose; Edward Anderson, engineer of up train; Charles Martin, fireman of same; Henry Peterson of Moor's Landing; —— Millikan, a fireman; M. Boulette, Principal of the French Female College at Oakland; David Wand, Brother of Senator Wand; B. F. Fox, supposed to be of Banta's Station, San Joaquin county; James Conelly, of Corral Station; H. Peterson, of Corral Hollow; A dead body from Mission San Jose, unknown; —— Marchman, of San Jose; Robert Owen, conductor of Alameda train.

WOUNDED—W. B. Campbell, Seth Bromley, J. F. Kapp, Simpson Miloche, Thomas McNelly, M. L. Taylor, G. Layton, Phillip Reilly, Noel Langton, Patrick Menan, E. F. Fitch, Joseph L. Perkins, C. E. Medham, S. M. B. Halley, J. P. Lowell, J. L. Beard, George Cadwalader, W. H. Mills, (master mechanic), Adams (W. F. & Co.'s messenger), G. R. Helm, two Chinamen.

It is difficult to determine where the blame of this terrible catastrophe belongs. The watchman at Simpson's could not read the time-table. Some attribute the accident to his incompetency. Others blame the engineers. An investigation is being had and the facts will soon appear.

POSTAL FACILITIES.—Alfred Barstow, the Postal Agent for California, informs the *Bulletin* that arrangements are being made for the way delivery of Eastern mails; that route agents have been appointed for the Vallejo road. It is hoped that Woodland will be "let out of the woods" as to mail facilities when this supervisory arrangement goes into effect. At present the Sacramento mail reaches the "uttermost parts" of the State as soon as it arrives here, and this place only twenty miles distant by railroad.

IMMIGRATION.—We have received a pamphlet from the "California Immigrant Union," which contains valuable statistical and general information on the resources of California, the advantages it offers to immigrants, the comparative benefits to accrue to the present population from encouraging and aiding white immigration, etc.

NEW ENGLAND REJECTING THE LIQUOR LAW.—New Hampshire, like Massachusetts and other New England States, has rejected the Prohibitory Liquor Law. It is found that such laws do not accomplish the object sought; the cool judgment of the people seems to be the best corrective of abuses in the use of the "ardent."

OUR SAN FRANCISCO LETTER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 17th, 1869.

THE HORROR OF THE WEEK.

The excitement in regard to the terrible accident on the Western Pacific Railroad on Sunday last is just beginning to die away. All the details of the affair have been published, the dead have been buried, and public interest is now consentrated on the question: "Who is to blame?" Various theories have been propounded, and various erroneous statements of fact were in circulation during the first two days—such as that the Western Pacific train had the right to the track; that the switch-tender at Simpson's station had been deceived by the passage of a dummy engine and cars which he mistook for the Alameda train. Some of the slower papers, such as the *Bulletin* and *Chronicle* are still harping on this theory; but the evidence already given before the Coroner's Inquest at Alameda have established the facts that the Alameda train *had* the right to the track, and that the switch-tender was *not* deceived by the passage of the train. Briefly, the disaster occurred in this way: The Sunday time on the Alameda road is a little later than on week days, but of this the switch-tender was entirely ignorant. He had a time-table but cannot read, and so could gain no information from that, and had not the slightest idea where the Alameda train was. The Western Pacific train should have stopped at the switch, and awaited until the Alameda train had got off the road; the engineer slowed down and enquired if the train had passed, and receiving an affirmative answer, or one that he considered as affirmative; started ahead, only to see the other train emerging from the dense fog in time to realize his position before meeting his death. The switch-tender now denies that he told the engineer to go ahead, ascerting that he did not understand the question, and made signs that he did not. But it is certain that the engineer and others understood him as saying so, and moreover A. A. Cohen, the President of the Alameda road testifies that he (the switch-tender) told him immediately after the accident that he had told the engineer to go ahead. That the officers of the company do not attach any blame to the switch-tender is evident from the fact that he is still tending the same switch. They contend that his duties are purely mechanical, and that it is not his business to know anything about the running of trains, he being merely stationed there to save the engineers of trains the trouble and delay of getting down and opening switches for themselves. But this does not satisfy the community, horrified at the sudden sending of fourteen human beings into eternity and the maiming and bruising of so many others. But the feeling among those better informed as to the accident and its causes is not so much against this ignorant switch-tender, as it is against the officers of the Company who placed him there, and who have clearly not taken proper precaution to prevent such accidents as this over which the whole community mourns. However, though justice may not be satisfied a good lesson has been taught, and on the Western Pacific as well as on other California roads, stricter watch will doubtless be kept in future. As the dailies have all been filled with accounts of the collision, I will spare you a repetition of the details. Such a wreck and such a scene of suffering, I hope never to behold again.

JUDGE BALDWIN'S FUNERAL.

Judge Baldwin's family were in Oakland, stopping with his brother-in-law, Mayor Felton. He had just left to take a run to Sacramento and return the next day; but an hour afterwards was a dead man—killed as the phrase is, "without knowing what struck him." His funeral took place yesterday, and was the largest ever seen in Oakland, many prominent men from this side going over to attend it. Judge Baldwin was engaged in "laying the wires" for an election to the United States Senate in place of Nye, and had, I understand, just concluded an arrangement for the control of the Virginia *Enterprise*.

LOOK OUT FOR STEALING.

Those who claim to be somewhat on the inside on such matters, predict that the next Legislature will be the most corrupt which has assembled in Sacramento for a long time. Perhaps they base their predictions upon the character of our San Francisco delegation, without making sufficient allowance for the virtue of the "country members." However this may be, the King of the Lobby, Zeke Wilson, is said to be in jubilant spirits over the prospects of a good winter's work. All that the members of the Third House now want is plenty of good, paying bills, and of these they will probably have enough, and many schemes for making fortunes out of the people of the State are maturing. As for the San Francisco delegation, it contains some good men; but as a whole is far below par. It could never have been elected had it not been for the overshadowing importance of the Constitutional Amendment, as its character was well known, and an intense disgust existed among good Democrats with the ticket that had been foisted upon them by the most venal Convention that ever assembled in San Francisco.

FATHER GALLAGHER AND JUDGE MORRISON.

I see that the item I sent you last week in regard to the interference of Father Gallagher in the appointment of an official reporter for the Fourth Court, is attracting some attention. Both the *Transcript* and the *News*, the two Oakland papers, copy and comment upon it in the same strain, and I presume the bigger San Francisco dailies will now follow suit. All I wrote you was strictly true; but I have since learned that Judge Morrison has decided to appoint Sumner, and ignore Father Gallagher's dictation.

REDUCTION OF WAGES.

I wrote you last week that the proprietors of the larger papers were meditating a combined effort to effect a reduction in printers' wages. It is stated among printers that the proprietors of the *Alta* have already given notice that they want a reduction to sixty cents per thousand, and that if this is not agreed to they will import printers from Chicago. The *Alta* denies this; but there is no doubt that the report is substantially true. The printers, however, are putting their house in order and it is probable that they will be able to maintain their prices. Z.

NEW STEAMER.—The new steamer D. C. Haskins, of Cal. P. R. R. now *en route* from New York, intended to ply between San Francisco and Vallejo, is said to be one of the finest steamers ever built, and it is claimed she will make twenty miles per hour.

TRUE AS HOLY WRIT.—The Pennsylvania *Genius of Liberty* remarks: "It is said that over a hundred millions of Chinese could be readily imported into this country, and still there would be four or five hundred millions left in China. Under the Fifteenth Amendment the Chinese would become citizens and voters, and a hundred millions of them could soon control this Government, and run it off into China if they saw fit, together with Grant, all of his dogs and horses."

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN.—The Legislature will probably elect a Physician for the Insane Asylum. J. W. B. Reynolds, of San Francisco, is the only candidate we have heard named for the position. He was formerly a resident of Solano county and is vouched for by many of her best citizens as every way qualified to fill the position satisfactorily. Besides, the doctor is a lifelong Democrat, and there are none more worthy or deserving. We hope he will be elected.

THE UNRULY DARKIES.—A dispatch of the 5th inst. from Washington says: "Incendiarism and riots have been so common here within a few weeks, that an evening paper recommends the organization of a vigilance committee. Last night a mob of negroes in the Fourth Ward seized two police officers, and while several held them others beat them nearly to death. The injured men are not expected to live."

MASONIC MIRROR.—This monthly has been received and contents noted. The *Mirror* is gaining a good name and a large circulation. Published by Frederick R. Carrick, 608 Market street, San Francisco, at 25 cents per copy, $2.50 per annum.

HEAVY DISBURSEMENT.—The Grass Valley *Union* estimates that the leading mines about there pay $440,000 per annum for working expenses, nearly all of which is paid to the laboring population of Grass Valley.

SNOW SHEDS.—The Central Pacific Railroad Company have built snow sheds over forty miles of their road in the mountains. These sheds are constructed in a very substantial manner at a cost of $1,700,031.

DAILY OVERLAND FREIGHT.—The Alameda *Encinal* has ascertained that the amount of freight received daily from the East is 150 tons, and that nearly the same quantity is dispatched thence eastward.

DISSATISFIED.—A rebellion has broken out in the Red River country, says the telegraph. The people are not satisfied with the new Dominion. Many would prefer annexation to the United States.

LAW FIRM.—We see it stated that Messrs. J. P. Stoney and W. W. Pendegast have formed a law partnership in Napa City. They are both able lawyers, and we wish them all possible success.

New Advertisements.

Sign of the "Big Horse Shoe."

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

HORSE-SHOEING

A Specialty.

Benham's old stand, opposite Hunter House,
WOODLAND.

n20 3m D. R. CROCKER.

Election Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the Qualified Electors of Gordon School District, that an Election will be held on the 6th day of December, 1869, at which time will be submitted the question of raising a tax to pay for the building of the new School-house in said District. The amount to be raised is nine hundred and fifty dollars. The Polls will be open at the School-house from 9 o'clock A. M. until 4 P. M. All persons having subscribed and paid money to the Trustees, will have credit for the amount paid.

W. H. H. DINWIDDIE,
LEWIS ANDREW,
JAMES STEPHENS,
Trustees.

n20-3w

REWARD!

Strayed from the undersigned, a large roan horse COLT, two years old last Spring; branded gG on left shoulder; is very gentle; was last seen on Mrs. Fisher's ranch, south of Woodland. Any information leading to the recovery of said animal will be thankfully received and liberally rewarded.

n20-1t J. M. GAROUTTE.

TAKE NOTICE!

Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line.

COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. n20-1y

PROULX & LACROIX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,
WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

ISIDORE PROULX,
PASCAL LACROIX. } no14-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

CONFLAGRATIONS

—ARE OF—

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
n6-3m Agent, Woodland.

TIME TABLE

OF THE

California Pacific Railroad.

On and after Monday, October 18th, 1869, trains will leave Sacramento (Washington), at 7.15 A. M. and 2.45 P. M., arriving at San Francisco at 11.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Returning, leave San Francisco at 8 A. M. and 3.30 P. M., arriving at Sacramento 12.30 P. M. and 7.45 P. M.

Davisville Branch:

GOING NORTH:

Leave Davisville at 11:45 A. M., and 7:30 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 12:30 P. M. and 8 P. M.
Leave Knight's Landing at 1 and 8:30 P. M.

GOING SOUTH:

Cars leave Knight's Landing at 6:30 A. M., and at 1:45 P. M.
Leave Woodland at 7 A. M., and 2:15 P. M.
Leave Davisville at 7:45 A. M. and 3:10 P. M.

☞ Stages connect at Knight's Landing for Marysville, leaving Knight's Landing at one o'clock P. M.

☞ All trains connect at Vallejo with cars of NAPA VALLEY RAILROAD for Napa, St. Helena and Calistoga; also with Steamer New World for San Francisco.

Tickets Sold and Baggage Checked to any Point on the Line.

FREIGHT taken through with dispatch, at lowest rates.
o17-3m D. C. HASKIN.

New Liquor Store in Woodland

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

VILLARD & DE PAS,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

Main street, opposite Hesperian College,

n6] WOODLAND. [3m

THOMAS PRIOR,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Saddles, Harness, etc.,

Opposite Templar Hall,.....WOODLAND.

☞ All business in his line promptly attended to. Also, agent for

SINGER'S SEWING MACHINE!

Universally conceded to be superior to any other Sewing Machine!

All orders for this Machine promptly attended to. Satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded. s5-3m

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptiyns, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ja16

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of Sacramento county, State of California, made on the 28th day of June, 1869, in the matter of the estate of James M. McClelland, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at private sale, to the highest bidder, for cash, in one parcel, subject to confirmation by the Probate Court aforesaid, on

MONDAY,.....DECEMBER 13th, 1869,

at noon, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said James M. McClelland at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, of, in and to that certain tract of land situated in the county of Yolo, State of California, known and described as the north half of section No. 2, in township No. 8 north, range No. 3 east, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian; being the same land for which a certificate of purchase was issued by the Register of the State Land Office to one J. P. Ritz, on the 3d day of August, 1859, being certificate No. 241, and being the same land described in swamp and overflowed land survey of Yolo county, No. 266. Bids will be received by the undersigned at the law office of A. Comte, Jr., 39 J street, Sacramento City, up to the time of sale aforesaid.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE: Cash in gold coin; ten per cent. to be paid on day of sale, and balance on confirmation by the Probate Court. Deed and stamps at expense of purchaser.

J. N. ANDREWS,
Administrator of the Estate of James M. McClelland, deceased.
A. COMTE, Jr., att'y. n13-3w

Executor's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 9th day of November, A. D. 1869, in the matter of the estate of George W. Powell, deceased, the undersigned, Executor of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on

TUESDAY,.....NOVEMBER 30th, 1869,

at 1 o'clock P. M., at the Court-House door in the town of Woodland, in said county and State, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate, at the time of his death, in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the said county of Yolo, and described as follows, to wit: The north-west quarter of section 19, township 11 north, range 2 east, Mount Diablo Base and Meridian.

TERMS OF SALE.—Cash, in U. S. Gold coin; ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, and the balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at the expense of purchaser.

JAMES N. POWELL,
Executor of the last Will and Testament of G. W. Powell, deceased. n13-3t

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, county of Yolo. In the District Court of the 6th Judicial District. The People of the State of California, to LEWIS HULS, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of DRURY ELY, in said Court filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 4th day of August, 1869, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain judgment for the sum of Five Hundred and Twenty-one Dollars, and costs of suit; said sum being due plaintiff from defendant for a lot of sacks sold and delivered defendant by plaintiff, as alleged in plaintiff's complaint. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will take judgment for the sum demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Bynum, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 4th day of August, A. D. 1869.

L. S.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
Johnson & Burnett Att'ys for Pl'ff. s4-3m

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county until the 6th day of December, 1869, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the building of a bridge in Cache Creek Canyon, across a slough near Walton's ranch. Contractor to furnish all the material. Plans and specifications to accompany the bids. Dimensions can be seen on and after the 8th inst. in the County Clerk's office, Woodland, and any further information obtained of E. L. Clark. A bond, equal to the contract price, must accompany the bid. Payment to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund.

E. ROBERTS, Prest. Board.
n6-td

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the first Monday of December, 1869, for the grading of the County Road at Roseberry's Cut, on the Sacramento River, about four miles below Knight's Landing, requiring about 4,500 cubic yards of earth-work. Plans and specifications are to be found in the County Clerk's office. Bids to be accompanied with bond for the faithful performance of the contract, in a sum equal to the amount bid. Work to be completed within 30 days from the letting.

E. ROBERTS, President of Board.
o30td

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF HUGH MONTGOMERY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Hugh Montgomery, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said administrator, at his residence in Putah Township, Yolo county.

WILLIAM W. MONTGOMERY,
Administrator of the Estate of Hugh Montgomery, deceased. oct30-4w

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. In Probate Court for Yolo county. In pursuance of an order of said Court, made and filed on the 28th day of October, 1869, notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said Estate, that the undersigned will, on the 29th day of November, 1869, apply to said Court for an order directing the Administrator of said estate to convey to me certain land heretofore belonging to said deceased.

SAMUEL BARNES.
Johnson & Burnett, Att'ys. o30-4w

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. In Probate Court for Yolo county. In pursuance of an order of said Court, made and filed on the 28th day of October, 1869, notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said estate, that the undersigned will, on the 29th day of November, 1869, apply to said Court for an order directing the Administrator of said estate to convey to me certain land heretofore belonging to said deceased.

DANIEL C. HUBBARD.
Johnson & Burnett, Att'ys. o30-4w

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Peck & Harris, Cabinet-makers and carpenters, at Davisville, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 30th day of June, 1869. O. P. Peck will pay all demands against said firm, and receive all accounts due.

O. P. PECK,
n6-4w C. W. HARRIS.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [tf

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

MUD HENS.—The ducking season is at hand and shootists are enjoying rare sport in bagging the game in unusual numbers. A few days ago an honest German friend of ours who has acquired a noteriety as an artist in our midst, becoming infatuated with the idea of learning the accomplishments of a good sportsman, laid down his easel and pencils and arming himself with an immense shot-gun and accoutrements, started off to make war on the ducks which daily congregate in Willow Slough. Approaching the rendezvous of the web-footed tribe, visions of a rich feast lighted up his countenance as he beheld a whole flock of "spoonbills" within easy range of his fowling piece. Hiding himself behind a cluster of willows, he opened a volley upon his unsuspecting victims and kept up the fire until the dead and wounded were lying in silent platoons on every hand. Just before dark he returned home, literally loaded down with the result of his first day's experience as an amateur sportsman, and proceeded to distribute the game liberally among his friends. Two lady friends were each the recipient of a plump looking pair from the generous donor. Well pleased with the gift, they began hastily to prepare them for the oven. The task was not an easy one, for after vainly endeavoring to pluck off their feathery and furry coats it was found necessary to skin them, which, being finally accomplished, the birds were cooked and dished up in the most approved style. The *peculiar* flavor of the tempting feast only excited a little surprise, without in the least interrupting the festivities. No partiality for ducks, however, has since been expressed by either of the young ladies; on the contrary, a loss of appetite for the whole tribe of web-foots is reported in certain quarters; and it is said that a former member of our Board of Health has made a disclosure to the effect that our artist's "ducks" were mud-hens.

THEATRICAL.—We had the pleasure of witnessing, on Thursday evening, the performance of Bulwer's play, the "Lady of Lyons," by Wilton's well known troupe. Mrs. Frank Wilton, as Pauline, performed her part admirably, indeed charmingly; and Robert Fulford did Claude Melnotte in a manner which reflects great credit upon himself and brought out the admiration of the large audience present. Widow Melnotte, by Mrs. E. F. Stewart, was well personated; also Beauseant, by Wm. Caldwell; indeed, all the characters of that beautiful drama were well sustained. This play has frequently been far less creditably enacted in the first-class metropolitan theters than on this occasion. In the interlude, comic songs, with some excellent local hits at the "bachelor owls" of our burg, were rendered by Alf. Graham in good style; and Mrs. Wilton gave a couple of very pleasing songs. The evening's entertainment concluded with the farce called "Yankee Courtship, or How to Get a Wife"—a regular side-splitter. Last night the "Maniac Lover," with the good old afterpiece called "Toodles," made an excellent bill, and pleased the audience exceedingly. To-night will be given "Ten Nights in a Bar-Room, or the Fatal Glass." The interlude will be enlivened with Comic Songs and local "hits" by Graham, followed by a Recitation, by Fulford—Bingen on the Rhine; to conclude with "In and Out of Place, or the Stage-Struck Chambermaid." In rehearsal, "Don Cæsar De Bazan." Wood and Simpson's Band are in attendance and discourse their sweetest strains. Those who have not attended these entertainments should not fail to spend an evening there. "Let those now laugh who never laughed before, and those who've always laughed now laugh the more."

GOOD EXAMPLE.—We notice that the enterprising landlord of the Capital Hotel has laid down substantial plank walks on Main st., from the "Capital," and Messrs Gray & Freeman, not to be outdone, hastened to meet him half way. Improvements have been made in front of the Hunter House, also, in the way of a gravel walk, filling mud-holes, etc. Such improvements cost but little, and we trust others, especially on Main street, will follow the example, and go and do likewise. It pays to make places of business attractive and easy of access, to say nothing of the additional comfort afforded and the improved appearance of the town.

EXPLANATORY.—R. C. Hunter, the gentleman whose life was recently threatened by "Buttermilk Tom," as detailed in our last issue, requests us to state that he was not indebted to his assailant. There had been dealings between them, and Hunter gave Tom his note for what he owed him. Part of the money had been paid by Hunter, and then the note was bought by a third party, Tom receiving payment in full. This makes the assault upon Hunter appear all the more unprovoked. He deems this explanation necessary to clear himself from blame in the minds of our readers, while he finds no fault with the statement we gave of the affair.

DELIGHTFUL WEATHER.—This is the remark of every one; it could not be otherwise unless we ignore the soft, balmy air and bright, genial sunshine of the past week. The grass is growing vigorously, and the new-sown wheat is getting a nice start. Farmers are improving the opportunity and tilling the soil while in good order. Verily California is a wonderful country. While at the East they are ice-bound, frost-bitten, snow-clad, their fruits frozen on the trees, we are revelling in the mild weather of an Eastern May, with flowers in bloom and the birds piping their liveliest strains.

HOW THE HUNGRY WERE FED.—The well known house of Fleishman & Kaufman, of this place, received an order from San Francisco the first of this week for four hundred Thanksgiving turkeys—that means prime ones. They had not one in store on receipt of the order. On Wednesday the whole four hundred—picked and dressed, ready for the cook's hands—were received in San Francisco. And so the city folks were fed.

INDUSTRY DESERVES TO PROSPER.—D. R. Crocker, whose advertisement appears in this paper, has recently arrived in town and opened a blacksmith shop at the sign of the big horse-shoe—Benham's old stand, opposite the Hunter House—and asks for a share of patronage, promising good workmanship and low prices. Try him.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

EXPENSIVE ROWDYISM.—A drunken rowdy, the other day, went into Capt. Johnson's liquor store at Davisville and threw a tumbler through a mirror worth $75. The fellow hadn't a "red" in coin, so the people made up a purse and paid the Captain for the mischief done by the drunken scalawag.

NOTARY'S OFFICE.—Judge Henry has fitted up a very neat little office in Fleishman & Kaufman's building, the center of business, where he is prepared to execute documents of every description and attend to all business within the province of a Justice of the Peace or Notary Public.

ACCIDENTAL DISCHARGE.—On Thursday Jo. Stockwell, while endeavoring to fit a percussion cap on his fowling-piece, in Ruggles & Machefert's drug-store, accidentally discharged his piece, the shot tearing a large hole through the ceiling overhead.

PROFESSIONAL.—The card of Dr. Hunter will be found in the DEMOCRAT to-day.

DISTRICT COURT CALENDAR—NOVEMBER TERM.—The People vs. Isaac J. Wickham; Anna Tryon vs. J. C. Davis; E. H. Cone vs. John Hynes; I. W. Jacobs vs. M. A. Rahm and M. D. Rahm; Samuel Haines vs. S. G. Clark; Stephen Hill et al vs. Adam See et al; Henry Lougton vs. Wm. Wignell; I. W. Jacobs vs. Black & Hoffman; G. W. Oeste vs. W. F. Slocum; Gottfrey Schmeiser vs. Richard Thomas; Fiske & Messinger vs. D. B. Goode et al; Wm. Yule vs. Wm. Flanders et al; Thomas McClory vs. Andrew McClory; G. W. Derman vs. S. S. Guile; Jabez Hatch vs. Cacheville Agricultural Ditch Company; Cal. P. R. R. Co. vs. Jesse Clark et al; I. W. Jacobs vs. Crites & Burr; Cal. P. R. R. Co. vs. H. C. Yerby et al; G. Schmeiser vs. Thomas & Slocum; Jabez Hatch vs. E. R. Lowe et al; G. W. Oeste vs. Slocum & Waller; T. W. Clark vs. H. R. Stone; W. R. Clunes et al vs. S. S. Guile et al; James Read vs. H. Corathers et al; C. Y. Hammond vs. W. J. Roberts; Exparte—Mary M. Roth; Drury Ely vs. Lewis Huls; Geo. Green vs. Sarah Green; Margaret R. May vs. John M. May; Amos W. Gable vs. Mathias Mast and Gottlieb Mast; Chas. W. Read vs. Chas. F. Reed; Wm. G. Brown vs. Strobridge & Oliphand; B. W. Smith vs. Wm. F. Dickinson; J. D. Laugenour vs. E. L. Clark and R. C. Hunter; Bank of Woodland vs. G. J. Overshiner.

ESCAPED.—Yesterday morning at an early hour and during the prevalence of a heavy fog, four prisoners, whose names we did not learn, effected an escape from the Jail by cutting a hole through the brick wall on the north side of the building. Officers started immediately in search of the fugitives, and at last accounts there was a prospect for a recapture of the entire party.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HOMESTEADS.—By the advertisement of Cook & Franklin it will be seen an excellent opportunity is offered to effect so desirable an object. These gentlemen have opened a depot for the sale of choice trees and shrubbery on Main street, opposite the college. Call and make your selections.

JUDGE WOODS.—It affords us pleasure to be able to announce a great improvement in the health of our County Judge. He was so much better as to be on the street the other day, and expects to be able to attend to official business on Monday next.

TO SMOKERS.—It may not be policy to publish to the world that we of the DEMOCRAT are smokists, but we just wish to say to those who do use the noxious weed that if they want a *good* cigar they can get it the drug store of Read & McGee.

PROTRACTED MEETINGS.—The Christian and Methodist churches are each nightly occupied by large congregations, and a good deal of interest is manifested. The zeal of the respective pastors is worthy of the highest commendation.

THE NEW COUNTY.—We are informed that the meeting called at Davisville on Saturday last resulted in a complete failure. There were not a sufficient number of persons present to take any action in the matter.

PACIFIC UNION EXPRESS.—We are under obligations to A. W. Tucker, the gentlemanly messenger of this Company for copies of the Marysville *Appeal* and other papers, many hours in advance of the mail.

VEGETABLE FUNGI.—Mushrooms are unusually plentiful this year, besides being delicately flavored and rich in quality. And all they cost here is the gathering, for they are plentiful on the unocupied lands adjoining town.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery sreet, San Francisco.

LOST.—On Friday afternoon on Main street, between Fleishman & Kaufman's and Mrs. Ogburn's Millinery store, a gold breastpin. Any person finding it will oblige the loser by leaving it at this office.

DIED.

Near Knight's Landing, Nov. 12th, JOHN L. LANG, aged 39 years.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE PAIN KILLER is both an internal and external remedy. It should be used at the first manifestation of cold or cough.

The Pain Killer—Don't fail to keep it in the house ready for use.

The Pain Killer is an almost certain cure for cholera, and has, without doubt, been more successful in curing this terrible disease than any other known remedy, or even the most eminent and skillful physicians. In India, Africa and China, where this dreadful disease is ever more or less prevalent, the Pain Killer it considered by the natives, as well as by European residents in those climates, a sure remedy. Each Bottle is wrapped with full directions for its use. For sale by all Druggists and dealers in Family Medicines. n1-1m

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. f20-1y

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

LAND ENTRIES APPROVED.—The Register and Receiver of the United States Land Office of Marysville have received notice from the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington, that the following claims have been approved and passed for patenting, viz: No, 2927, Chas. Farlin; 3110, Michael Griffin; 3152, John P. Goodenow; 3175, Francis Prince; 3184, Peter Reifenrath; 3214, Thomas J. Fowler; 3218, Thomas Byrne; 3232, Oscar Blodget; 3417, Richard Jones; 3418, Benjamin Holland; 3419, Andrew Jackson Holland; 3465, William H. Mardon; 3708, James Marvin; 3781, Wm. Boswell; 3719, Jacob K. Winans; 3720, Daniel Webster Edson; 3721, Joel Stoddard; 3722, Alexander Poole; 3723, William Miller; 3724, Henry Lane; 3726, Stokes Oliver; 3237, Wm. Aaron; 3732, John T. Palmer; 3734, Isaac Taylor.

A DESERVED REBUKE.—The Vallejo *Advertiser* administers the following richly merited rebuke to the graceless scamps who tampered with the election at that place:

"The Radical party at Vallejo circulated its customary shinplaster tickets on election day. One would suppose that respect for the opinions of decent men would have induced the party managers to dispense with that infamous contrivance to rob men of their right to express their own opinions through the ballot-box at a judicial election. Two or more of the Masters of the Navy Yard kept strict watch over the voters all day at the polls. Such practices ought to damn any party. The Radical party of California is damned. We look to the Democratic Legislature to declare the issuing of shinplaster and other colored tickets a felony in law as it is in fact."

HYPOCRITES.—Just at this time the *Bulletin* and other Chinese organs are very much exercised about Cooleyism in the South Sea Islands. They think it a terrible thing—only second in iniquity to African slavery in the South in former days—and that something ought to be done to put a stop to it. Contemptible and impudent hypocrites! While these papers are advocating the indiscriminate, importation of Coolies into our own State, while they are calling on Congress to appropriate another half million of the people's money annually to enable the Pacific Mail Steamship Company to enlarge their facilities for flooding us with these Asiatic laborers, they yet presume to decry Cooleyism in the Islands of the South Pacific! Out upon such arrant hypocrisy.—*Examiner.*

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

— OF —

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE.

FRANK MULTNER,
s19-3m Davisville, Yolo Co.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

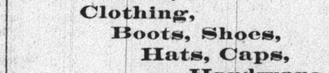
of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
o24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

ja16 JAS. ASBERRY.

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

—AND DEALERS IN—

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils,

Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume.

N. B. We have secured the services of BEN. HASTINGS, an experienced chemist, who will attend to the compounding of prescriptions. ja16

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
o17-3m

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. an21-3m

At Private Sale.

For sale at McClurg's ranch, four miles south of Woodland, the following:

One 2-horse wagon; two 3-gang plows; two hinge-harrows; one-half interest in a cultivator. Apply on the ranch to

s11 3m JUDAH McCLURG.

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [o23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

STABLE TO RENT.—Any person desirious of renting a Stable, capable of accommodating several horses, can hear of one by applying at this office. o23tf

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.

P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

j12] **WOODLAND.**

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

AGENT!

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

o10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,

WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. Prices to suit the times. o2-3m

REMOVAL.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,

DRUGS, ALL KINDS,

Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,

Books and Stationery,

TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

— AT THE —

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Fancisco.
E. MAST,
s26-1y Local Agent, Woodland.

GREAT BARGAINS!

SELLING AT COST!!

From and after September 10th, our entire stock of Goods, consisting of Clothing, (all kinds,) Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Crockery, Glassware, Hardware, Groceries, Queensware, Cutlery, Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Sheetings, Cloths, Cassimeres, Patent Medicines, etc., will be

SOLD FOR COST!

To close co-partnership! Sale continued until the entire stock is disposed of.

☞ All parties indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and settle immediately; and all persons having claims against the firm are invited to present their bills within thirty days. S. & M. HYMAN.
Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1869. s11-2m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.
Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
o23-3m Woodland.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go. JAMES ASBERRY,
jy10-tf Woodland Market.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,

WOODLAND.

☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned **Oysters,** served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

To Let or For Sale.

The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.

oc16tf J. H. HALL.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

CALL ME WHEN BREAKFAST IS READY.

Call me when breakfast is ready—
O mother, don't call me before;
Do not deny me the pleasure
Of moderate rest, I implore.
Eight hours of sleep are too little
For delicate maidens like me;
Dearer by far is my pillow,
Than cup of the daintiest tea.
Mother, I cannot endure it!
This getting up early 's a bore—
Call me when breakfast is ready,
O! please do not call me before.

Call me when breakfast is ready—
O mother, don't call me too soon;
Shopping of course needs attention,
But that can be done before noon.
Talk of the folly of fashion—
I do not consider it so;
Parties must not be neglected,
And style is important, you know.
Mother, it makes me so nervous
To think of your steps at the door;
Call me when breakfast is ready,
O, please do not call me before.

Fun, Fact and Fancy.

"Oh, for a thousand tongues," said a boy who had crawled into a sugar hogshead.

Of seventy women who went to Oregon from Massachusetts two years ago, sixty-three are married.

Forget injuries and remember benefits. If you grant a favor, forget it; if you receive one, remember it.

The principal occupation of the "girl of the period" is said to be to sit at the window and watch for the "coming man."

The Boston *Journal* complains that "notwithstanding the bountiful rain that has fallen the past week, milk has risen one cent per quart."

On a tombstone in a churchyard in Ulster is the following epitaph: "Erected to the memory of John Phillips, accidentally shot as a mark of affection by his brothers."

A farmer of Holland, Michigan, harvested from his swamp lands this season three hundred barrels of cranberries. They are from the wild vines which grow naturally on the Holland swamps.

The fast twenty-nine-hour trains between New York and Chicago have been losing money and are to be withdrawn. The lines running east from Chicago all have their runners in San Francisco.

A paper in New Bedford prints the following extraordinary notice: "Married at Sunberry, by the Rev. Mr. Cranberry, Mr. Nehemiah Blackberry to Miss Catherine Elderberry, of Danbury."

As a lady in Franklin county, Indiana, eighty-five years old, was attempting to remove a box of honey from a hive the other day, she was stung near the temple by a bee, and died in less than ten minutes.

"You ought to acquire the faculty of being at home in the best society," said a fashionable aunt to an honest nephew. "I manage that easy enough," responded the nephew, "by staying at home with my wife and children."

A shrewd old gentleman, in the days that are gone, was told by his son that he was going to buy a cow with a friend. "Do so, William, but be sure and buy the hinder part, which eats nothing and gives all the milk."

"The penalty for walking on a railroad track in England is ten pounds," said one, discussing the numerous fatal accidents on a railroad. "Pooh!" replied Uncle Jerry, "is that all? The penalty in this country is death."

"Well, Patrick, what have you to say about stealing the pig?" "Well, yer honor, ye see, it was jist this: the pig tuk upon him to shleep in my bit of a garden for three nights, yer honor-r, and I jist sayzed him for the rint!"

Indianapolis has a ghost, a spectral woman, with a pale face and her head tied up in a bloody handkerchief. She knocks at the doors of residences, gazes for a moment mournfully in the face of the inmate who comes to answer the knock, and then disappears.

The guerrilla Quantrell was recently in Winnemucca. There is an outstanding reward of $8,000 for his capture. He has been tracked through Texas, Mexico, Arizona and San Francisco, enlisted in the United States service, and was sent to Fort Scott, near Winnemucca, where he deserted.

Twelve men own half the land in Scotland. One hundred and fifty persons own about half of all the land in England. A multitudinous population, landless and houseless, is one of the perplexing and dangerous facts with which British economists and statesmen have to deal.

A Russian farmer recently applied to a St. Petersburg publisher for work as a translator, and was found to be thoroughly versed in English, Spanish, French and German, and an elegant translator. He had become familliar with these by studying a little every day after his labors in the field.

Paper petticoats, with blood and thunder novels printed on the suburbs, are to be issued weekly in London, England, the same as other light literature. The boys will have their heads turned upside down worse by these deadly weapons than by dime novels, and they will rather like to peruse them.

Some people don't believe in advertising, because they say "nobody reads the papers." But let them get into a scrape and you will find them running around to the newspaper offices with the request, "Please don't mention that little affair; it's a mistake; I don't want my name published all over the country."

Paper petticoats having come into fashion, the following advertisement thereof appears in England: "Madame Percale begs leave to call the attention of the ladies about to visit the seaside to her new and richly embroidered petticoats at one shilling each. Each petticoat contains an installment of a new novel of great domestic interest, by Anthony Trollope, entitled 'Tucks or Frills.' The story will be complete in fifty weekly petticoats."

Riches.—The man with good, firm health, is rich. So is the man with a clear conscience. So is the parent of vigorous, happy children. So is the editor of a good paper, with a good subscription list. So is the clergyman whose coat the little children of his parish pluck as he passes them at their play. So is the wife who has the whole heart of a good husband. So is the maiden whose horizon is not bounded by the "coming man," but who has a purpose in life, whether she ever meets him or not. So is the young man who, laying his hand on his heart can say, "I have treated every woman I ever saw as I should wish my sister treated by other men." So is the little child who goes to sleep with a kiss on its lips, and for whose waking a blessing waits.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

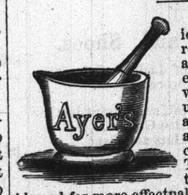
At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

s4-6m P. FRANKLIN.

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-4m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

s16-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. au1-m

Pacific Business College

— AND —

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited.$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening..... 10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited..... 15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address

ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

Wagon Manufactory

AND

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

ja9tf R. B. INSMORE.

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.

jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

If you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

— OF —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

— AND —

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, **Muslin and**
Oil Cloth, **Lace Curtains,**
Matting, **Window Shades**
Damasks, **Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

— AND —

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

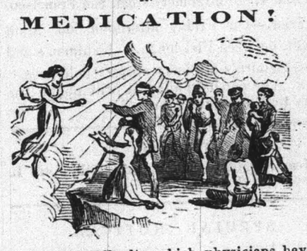
Caution.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

— IN —

MEDICATION!



The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curstive components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

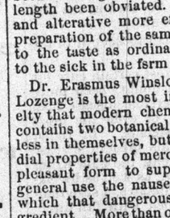
In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-billious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON

MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,

CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

— AND —

LUMBER WAGONS,

— FROM THE —

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows,
Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT

is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garouttc, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

d19-1y G. J. OVERSHINER, Main street, Woodland.